



Lasers in Microfabrication – Green Production Saves Cost and Energy

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Green Production – Green What?

It's all about efficiency:

- > Save energy
 - > Save resources
 - > Avoid toxic materials
 - > Avoid waste
- ⇒ **Save money!**

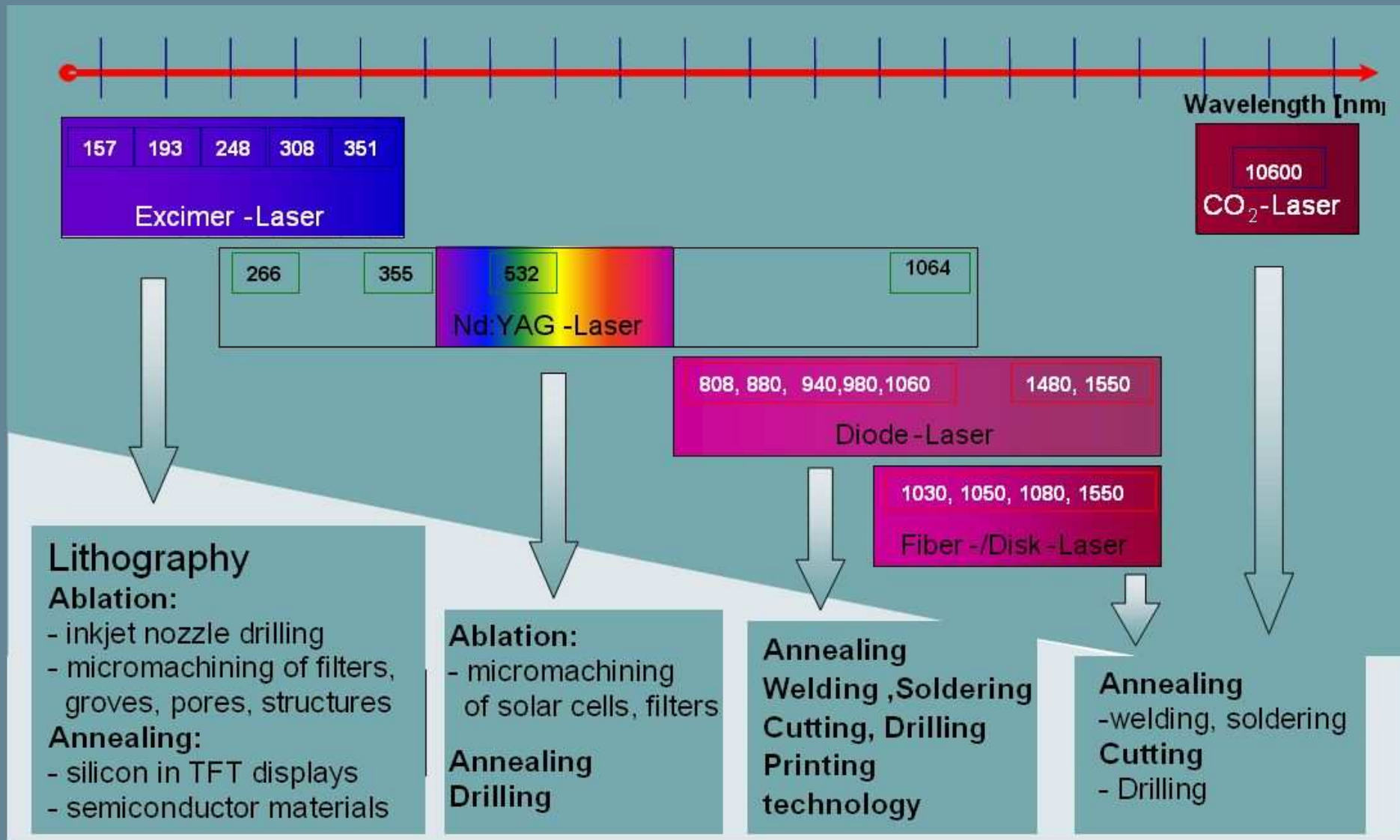


Ways to Green Production

- > Use of efficient tools → save energy
 - > Short product life cycles → avoid tooling costs
 - > Mass production → high throughput, simultaneous processing
 - > Use of new processes to replace chemical processes → avoid toxic materials
 - > Precise materials processing → avoid waste, increase yield
- ⇒ **Save money!**

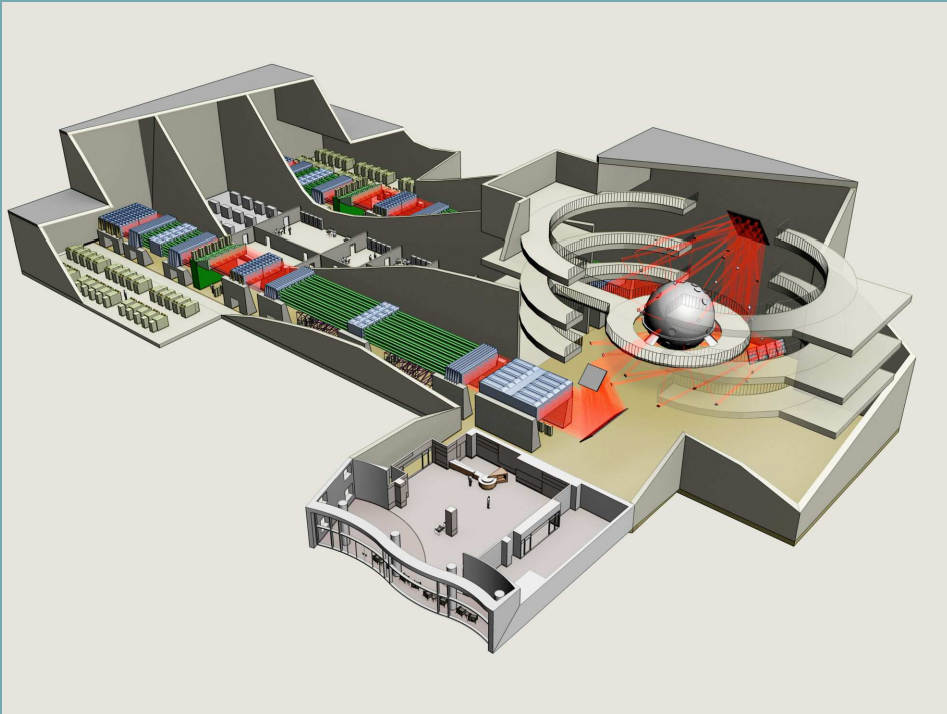


Wide Range of Laser Sources & Applications



Wide Spectrum of Mass Consumption of Laser Power

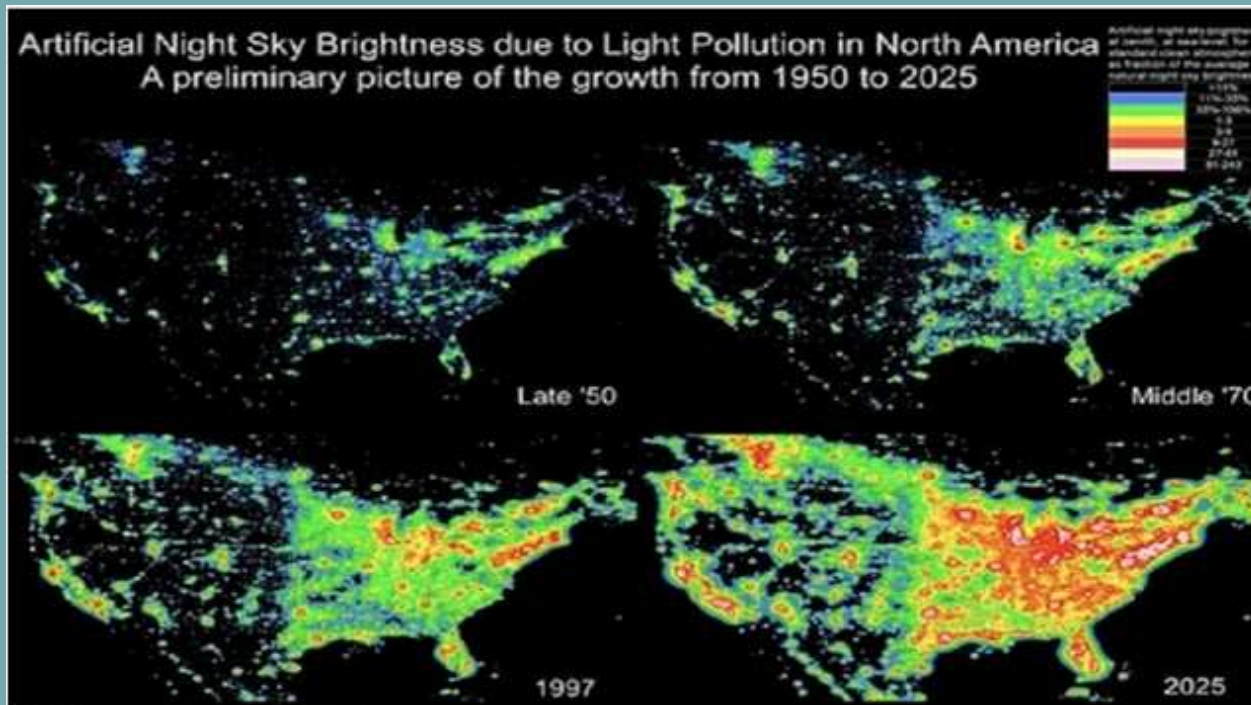
Nuclear fusion



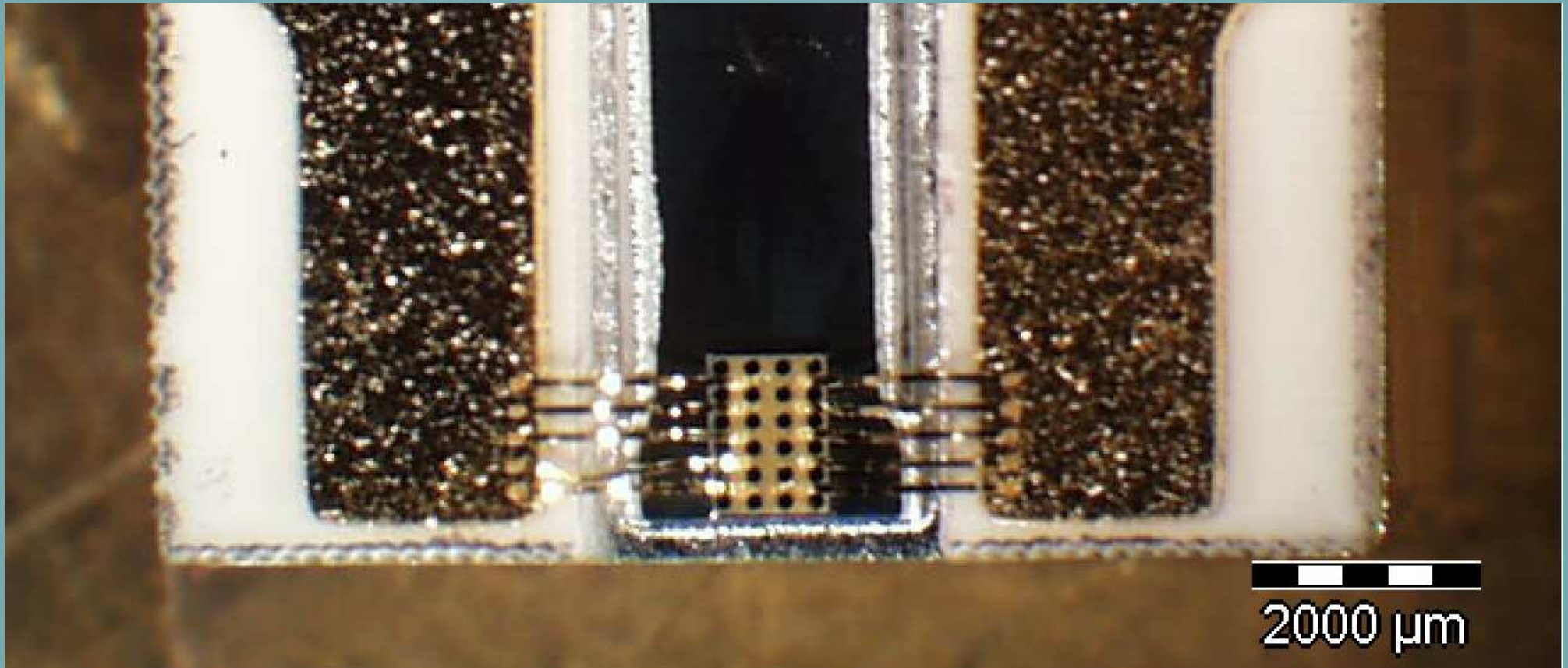
Hair removal



One Source of Learning for Cost Reduction



VCSEL – Good Example for Synergies Between SSL & Laser Technology



Laser Enables Production without a Need of Expensive Tooling

- Easy change of processing parameters
- No change of tools necessary
- No new systems necessary

→ Save materials and tooling costs



Higher Throughput with Simultaneous Processing

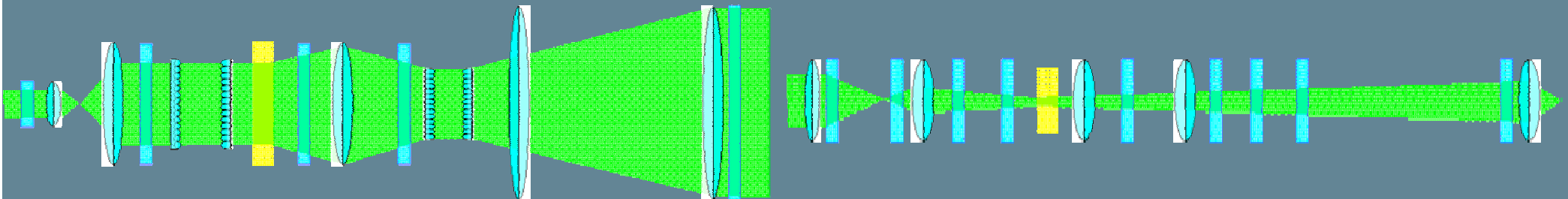
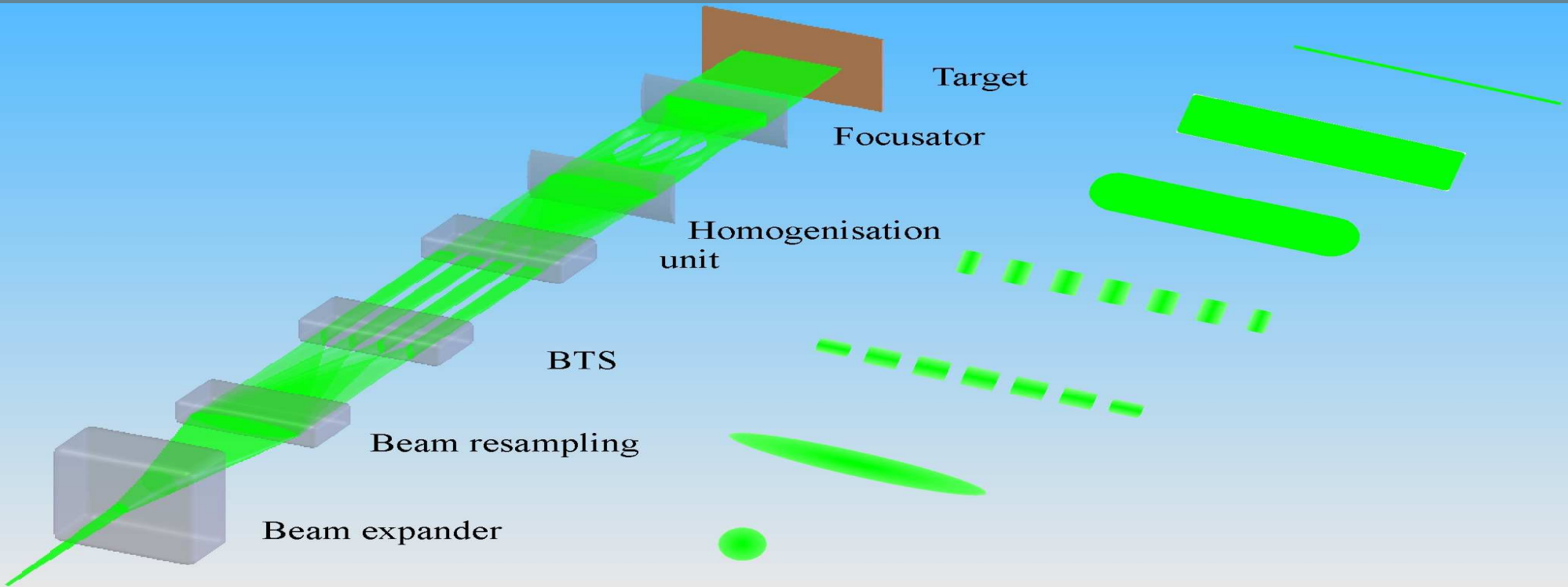
Example of simultaneous plastics welding with a ring laser at minimum processing time (speed < 2 s cycle time)

→ Save time and tooling costs

→ Reduced footprint



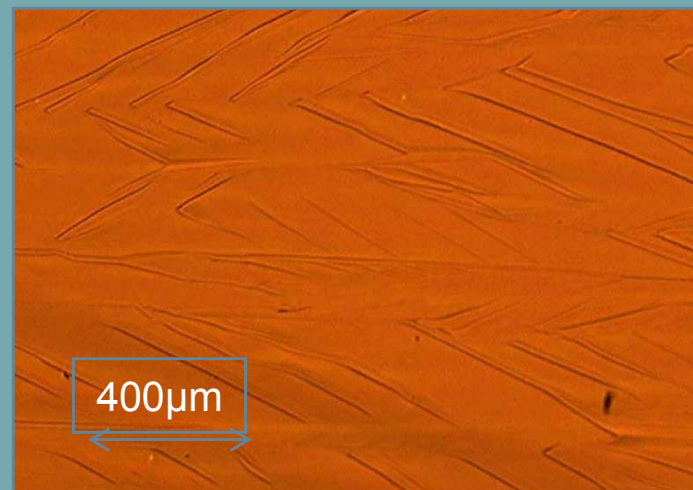
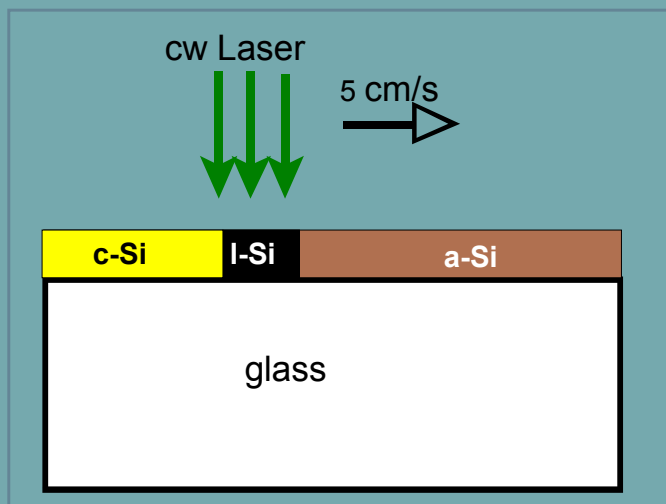
Large-area Processing



Large-area processing

Example recrystallization of amorphous silicon (a-Si) diode lasers

→ Laser processing enables more efficient solar cells



Laser photons as economic alternatives to other energy sources (e.g. ovens and radiators from IR to UV)



Source: Chicago Flame, Härtereie Thoelen

Reduction of Process Steps Due to Direct Processing

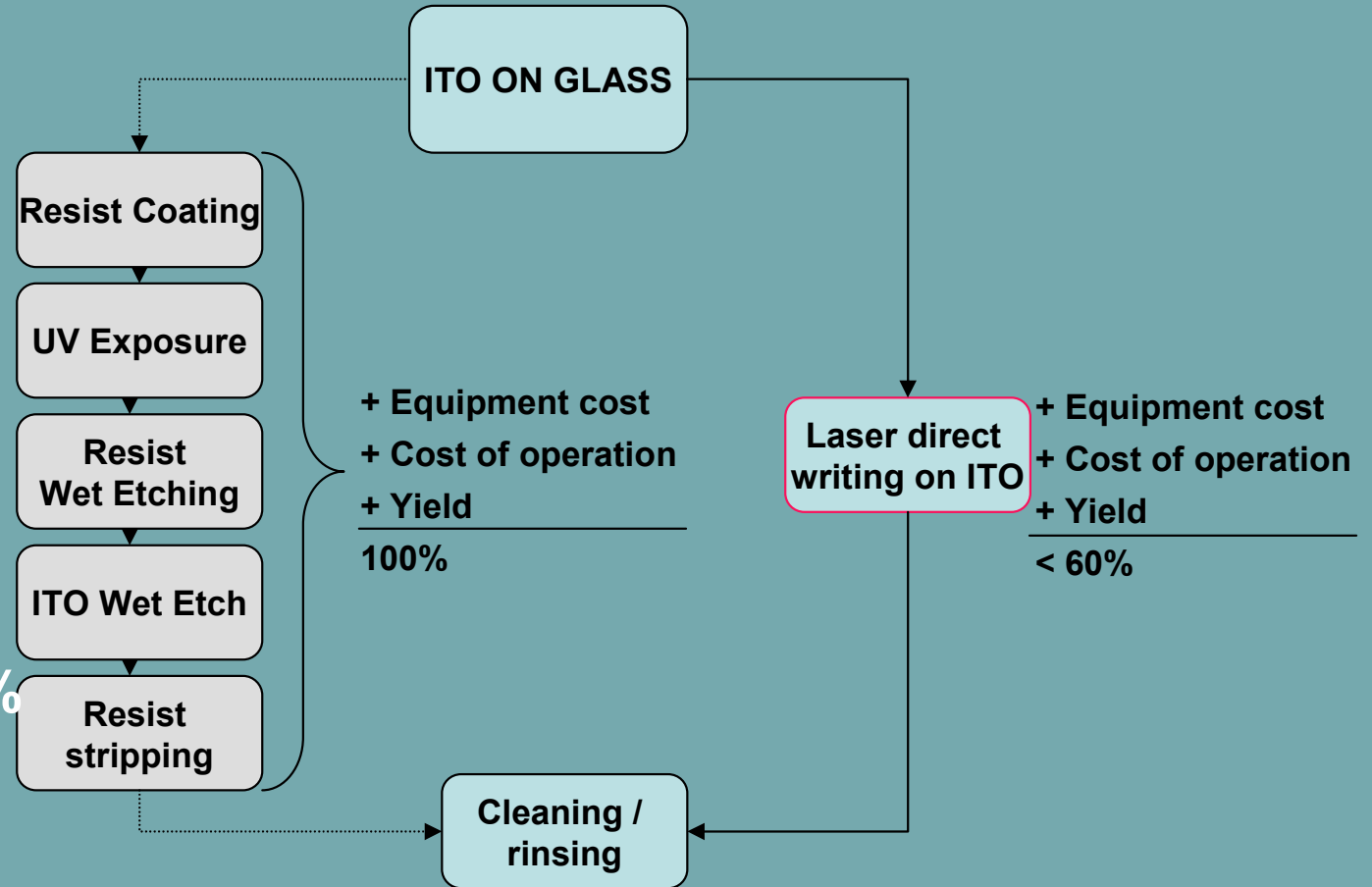
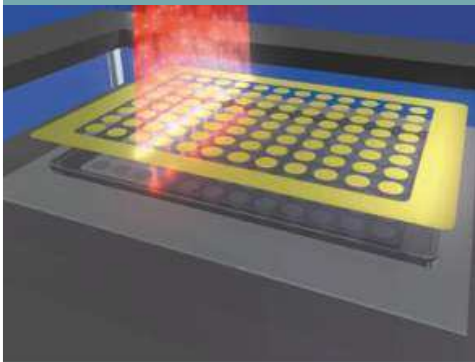
Example of patterning and lithography

→ Reducing of chemical processes

→ Reduced costs for equipment

→ Reduced costs of operation yield

→→ cost reduction 40%



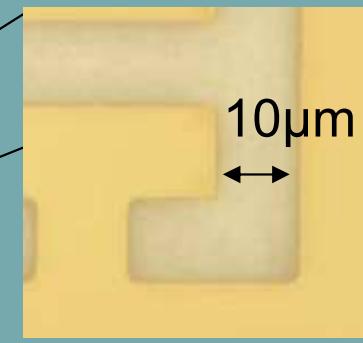
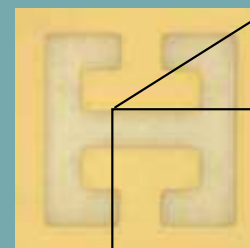
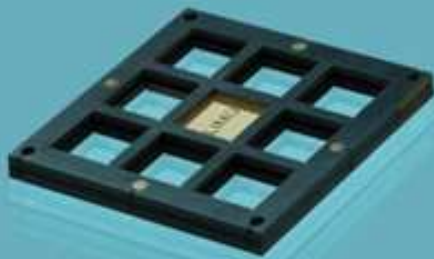
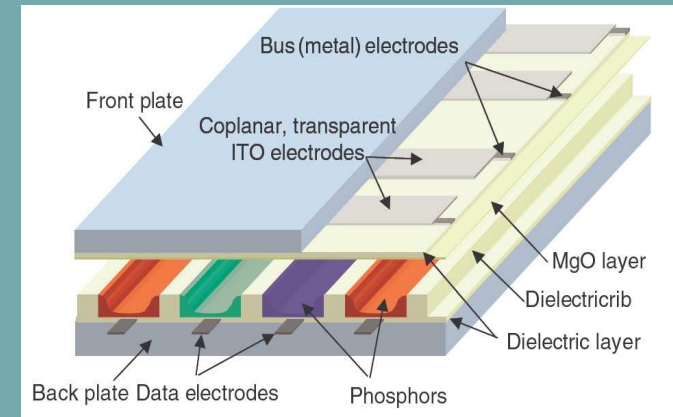
Reduction of Process Steps Due to Direct Processing

Example of patterning and lithography

Mask illumination for “single pulse” ablation of thin films with Nd:YAG lasers

→ High yield (larger process window) by homogeneous illumination

→ Better performance (10,000 ablations per second & laser)



High Miniaturization Potential due to Precise Laser Tools

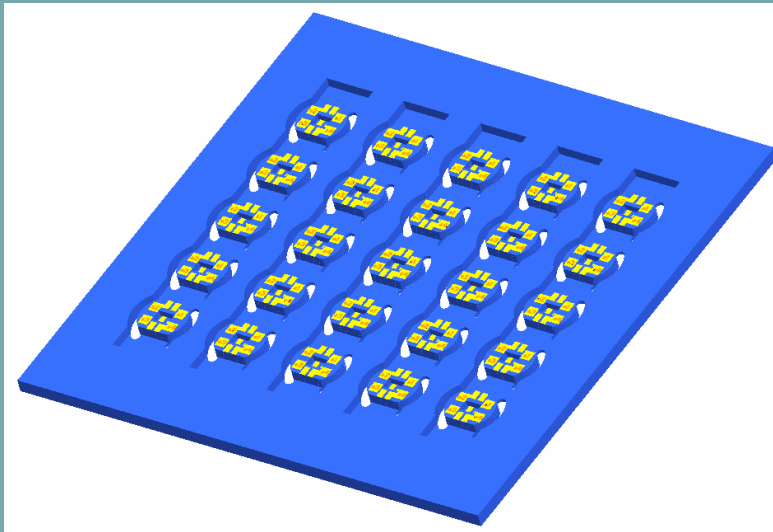
- Smaller laser tools
 - Reduced materials costs
 - More efficiency in compact size
 - Reduced footprint

- Micro processing (e.g. micro lithography: computer chips; production of mobile phones)
 - Reduced materials costs
 - Higher throughput

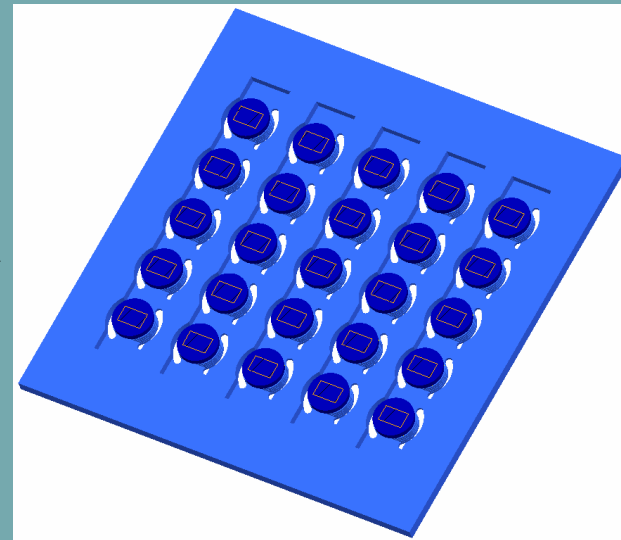
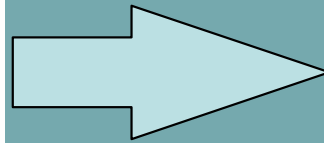


Wafer-Level Assembly

- Massive parallel processing
 - Better automation potential
- Reduced costs for products with micro technology (incl. laser products!)



Wafer-level production



Wafer-level assembly

History

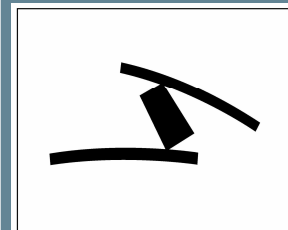


1998
market leadership: refractive micro optics

1999
new product line:
diode laser
systems

2004
- extension of laser and
optics product lines:
beam shaping systems,
turn-key diode laser systems
- Applications Center

2008
German Innovation
Award 2007 for LIMO's
laser beam shaping
systems with free-form
micro lenses



Innovationspreis®
der deutschen Wirtschaft
The World's First Innovation Award

1995
production launch at
"Technologiezentrum
Dortmund"

1992
founded near Paderborn



2001
facility expansion
at Dortmund Wickede

2007
first laser process
development system

Resources

200 employees - more than 300 patents - R&D rate 15 %

strong vertical
integration

60 scientists &
development engineers

approx.
2000 m²
clean rooms



self-developed,
partly
automated
quality control

800 m² in-house
metal machine shops

in-house development &
production

Thank you for your attention!



Our Mission

“We make business partners in laser materials processing, in medical technologies and in photonics more successful using cutting edge technology.”

MAKELIGHTWORK