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## Material Design on the Nanoscale for Cross Section Innovations in the Mechanical Engineering Sector

Forum: Innovations for Industry at MicroNanoTec

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21. April 2010, HMI Hannover





## Chances by Materialdesign on the nanoscale



## nanostructures/-structuring









Nanostructured layers/surfaces





- Utilization of specific nanoeffects
- Multifunctional materials
- Learning from "nano-concepts" of nature



Bildquellen: Uni Hamburg, Evonik, IFW Dresden, Infineon, Uni Bochum, Aqura



## Value added chain of nanotechnologies

#### Nanostructures/-materials



- CNT/Fullerens • Metals/Alloys • Silicates/Oxids
- Quantum Dots Nano wires
- Nanocomposites Nanoporous materials
- organic conductors/ semiconductors

#### Nano processes



- Surface functionalization • Plasma processes • PVD, CVD · Sol-gel-processes .



Nanostructuring Lithography NanoImprint Processing of nanoparticles /powders

Nanoanalytics • SEM/TEM • SXM-methods ...

#### **Components and Systems**



- Solar cells • Organic • thin film Fuel cells Thermal insulation Smart Windows Lighting **Integrated Circuits** 
  - Sensors



Batteries/Supercaps

OLED/FED-Displays

- Filtration membranes



#### **Application fields**





## Mindmap NanoEngineering







# **Application examples in mechanical engineering**

#### Wear and abrasion protection









- Polymer Nanocomposites for conveyor belts
- Ultrahard Toolcoatings (nanocrys. ceramic, diamond)
- Dry lubrication coatings

## Surface functionalization



- Corrosion protection
- Low energy surfaces/ Self cleaning surfaces

#### **Product safety/ Mechatronics**



- Nanomarkers for anticounterfeiting
- Nanosensors and actors for improved mechatronics

(Sources: Balzers, FHG IWS, Henkel, BASF, Recon Group, TU Chemnitz)





## Nano-Surface functionalization for optimized material properties

Surface finishing	Chemical	(Super)-Hydrophoby	(Super)-Hydrophily	Ageing Resistance	Antifouling	Fire/Flame Protection	Corrosion Protection	Adhesion Promotion	Anti-Adhesion Properties	Catalytic Activities	Anti-Fingerprint	Optical	UV-Protection	Antireflection	Color Effects	Dielectric Properties	IR-Reflection	Electric/Electronic	Electric Conductivity	Electric Isolation	Antistatics	Electromagnetic Shielding	Electrochromics	Mechanical	Impact Strength	Diffusion Barrier	Scratch Resistance	Hardness/Abrasion Protection/Tribology	Biological	Antibacterial	Biocompatibility	Thermal	Thermochromy	Thermal Conductivity	Heat Storage Capacity	Heat Absorption Capacity/Emissivity
Glass																																				
Ceramics				_																										_						
Plastics																																				
Wood				1					2					9			2						0								_		10			
Metal														*																				2 2		
Textiles/Leather																																				
Mineral substances/ Concrete																																				

Orange: Nano-coating solution available on the market.





### Internet Competency Map Nanotechnology www.nano-map.de

Technologiezentrum





## Nanotechnology in Germany



High engagement of industry
ca. 800 Nano-companies in Germany
80 % SME, data source VDI TZ (www.nano-map.de)

#### **Differentiated Research Landscape**

- basic research (universities, HGF, DFG)
- application oriented (FH, FHG, AIF)

#### **Extensive Networks/ Clusters**

- Federal competency centers (AGENT)
- Clusters on state and regional level

#### **Diversified Funding**

- Key funding agency BMBF
- Other ressorts (BMWi, BMU, BMAS)
- State level funding (z.B. NRW, Bayern, Sachsen, Hessen)
- Institutional funding
- Foundations



# **Research Funding in Germany**

Funding Means in m Euro	2006	2007	2008	2009 Target						
Federal Departments										
BMBF	141	168	165	165						
Further	20	32	31.4	30.7						
Departments										
Total	161	200	196	195.7						
Federal States										
Total	39.3	47.1	59.3	59.1						
Institutional Fund	ers									
DFG	70	80	80	80						
WGL	25	25.1	25.1	25.1						
HGF	36.1	37.3	38.8	40						
MPG	15.6	15.9	16.2	17.3						
FHG	14.6	13.4	15.9	16						
Total	161.3	171.7	176	178.4						
Others										
VW-Foundation	6	2	5	5						
Caesar	4.1	3	3	3						
Total	10.1	5	8	8						
Total										
Germany	371.7	423.8	439.3	441.2						

#### **Break Down of BMBF Funding Activities**

BMBF Nanotechnology Funding (in m Euro)	2007	2008	2009
Precautionary/Accompanying	9.8	9.6	8.3
Measures			
Nanomaterials/	31.1	36.8	47.4
Nanochemistry			
Production Technologies	7.1	5.5	4.2
Optical Technologies	30.5	34.5	33.1
Optical Technologies	10.6	7.3	3.4
Electronics and	52.9	38.5	35.3
Communication Engineering			
Nanobiotechnology	11.5	22.5	22.7
Energy Engineering	4.5	3	2.7
Others (International	10	7.3	7.9
Innovation Projects New			
States, Nano4Woman,			
University Projects,)			
Total	168	165	165





# BMBF activities in the area of nanotechnology for production

- Ongoing Funding programme "Nano goes production" Upscaling and integration of nanotechnological processes
- Funding programme "KMU-innovativ": Supporting the development of innovative technologies and business fields for SME, e. g. ressource and energy efficiency
- Innovation alliances "Carbon nanotubes", "Lithiumion batteries" Organic photovoltaics" establishing of new technology platforms and added value chains
- BMBF Study "Production Research 2020"
- Technology transfer "Branchendialog NanoEngineering"

More information: BMBF Stand H29, hall 6

